Trade and investment climate with heterogeneous firms*

Lianming Zhu

January 2012

Abstract

This paper investigates the impact of investment climate on exporting and firm perfor-

mance. I introduce investment climate in a model of trade with heterogeneous firms, where a

good (poor) investment climate has a positive (negative) effect on the probability of export-

ing and international trade. Using a cross-sectional firm-level data covering 54 developing

countries from Enterprise Surveys by the World Bank, I find that a sound (poor) investment

climate makes firms more (less) likely to export and increases (decreases) export values, as

predicted by the model.

Keywords: Trade, Investment climate, Firm-level data

*Faculty of Economics, Yokohama National University, 79-3 Tokiwadai, Hodogaya-ku, Yokohama 240-8501, Japan; Email: lianmingzhu@hotmail.com. I am grateful to Eiichi Tomiura for invaluable guidance. All remaining errors are mine.